## DoD Stationary Fuel Cell Demonstrations & Research

## Secure, Reliable, Efficient Energy Home Station to Foxhole









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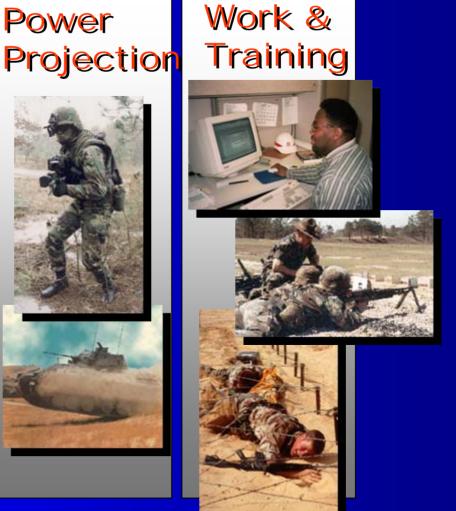
#### **Presentation Outline**

- Intro to U.S. Army ERDC
- Our Challenge
- Fuel Cells 101
- DoD Applications of Fuel Cells
- Your Challenge
- Conclusions

### Soldiers, Families, and Civilians



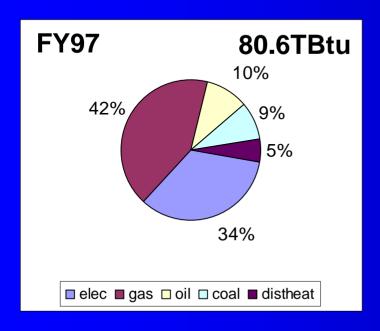




... are our Customers!

# DoD Fuel Cell Technology Stationary Goals

- The Army Spends ~ \$1B Annually for Energy \*
- Fixed Facilities Consume ~ 73% of this Energy
- DoD Environmental Compliance
- Energy Quality, Reliability, and Security







Rumaylah Oil Fields, Iraq (April 02, 2003) - U.S. Army Sergeant Mark Phiffer stands guard duty near a burning oil well in the Rumaylah Oil Fields in Southern Iraq.

## A "Real" Fuel Cell

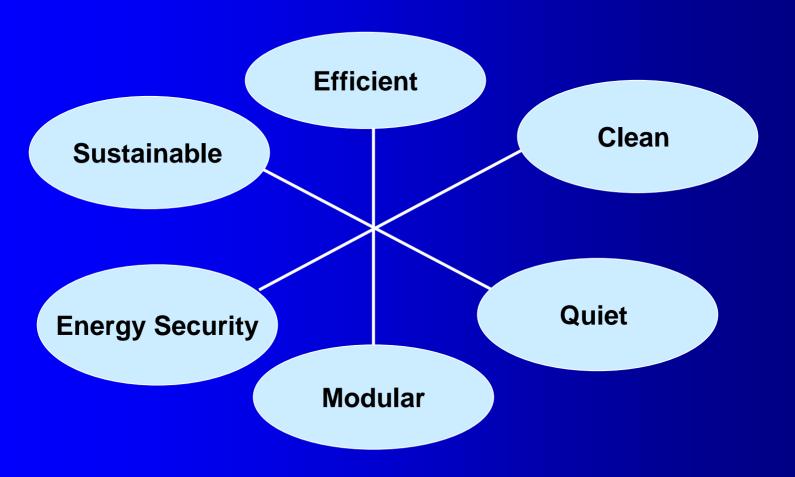
Hydrogen Fuel



Electricity (DC)

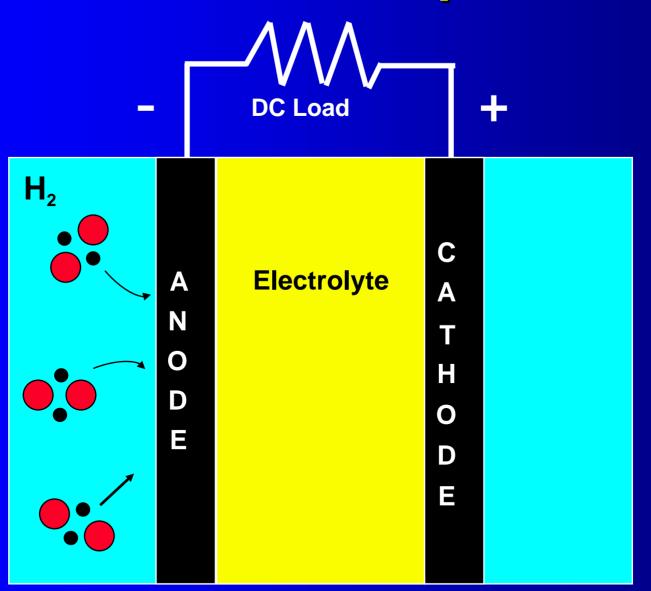
Cells

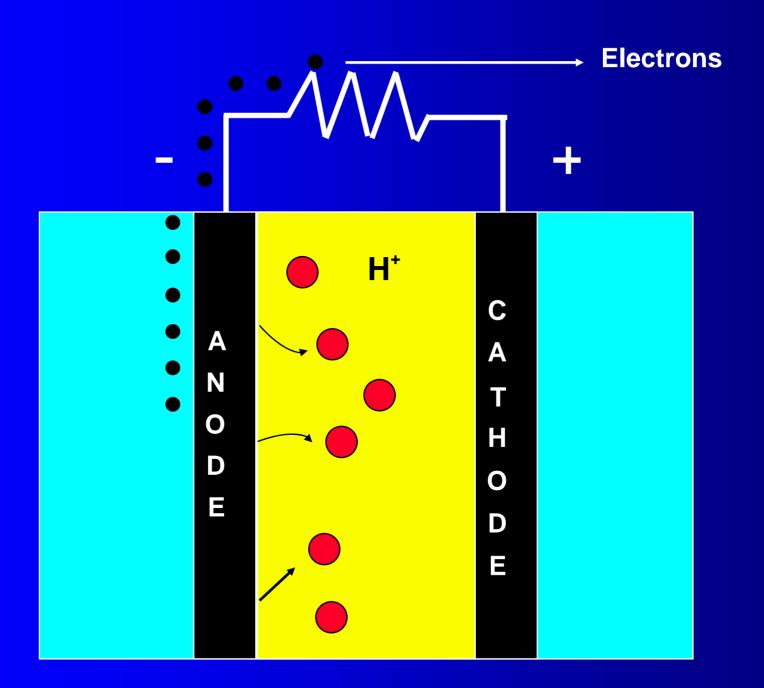
#### **Benefits of Fuel Cells**

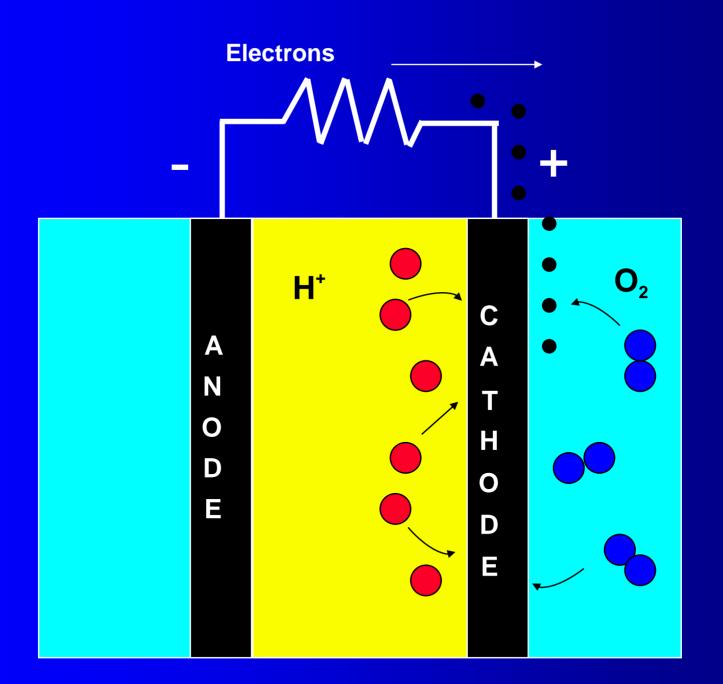


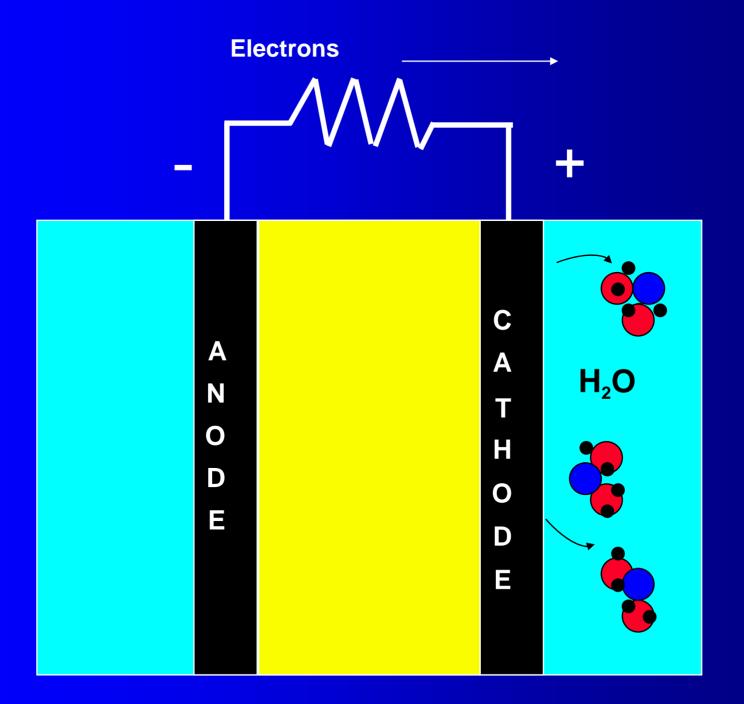
Adapted from the Fuel Cell Education Project

## **Basic Fuel Cell Operation**









# Challenges to Fuel Cell Commercialization

Unknown expected life

Lack of service infrastructure

Cost

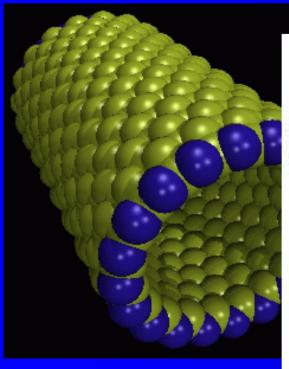


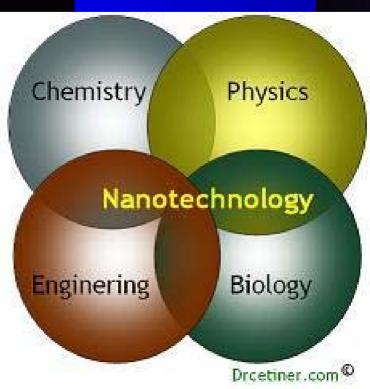
Needs better fuel flexibility Reliability

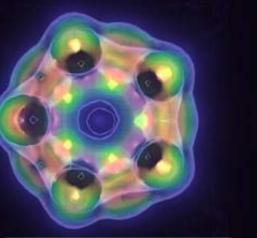
Lack of knowledge

Adapted from the Fuel Cell Education Project

# Nanotechnology – Breakthrough Science









#### **PEM Fuel Cell Demonstration Sites**



Watervliet Arsenal Officer's Quarters



ERDC-CERL Equipment Building



USCG Facility
Maintenance Building



U.S. Border Patrol Radio Repeater Station



Arizona State University Army Reserve Building



Keflavik Airport, Iceland Telecommunications Backup

# LTC Massie Residence West Point, NY



## **Army's First Fuel Cell Truck**



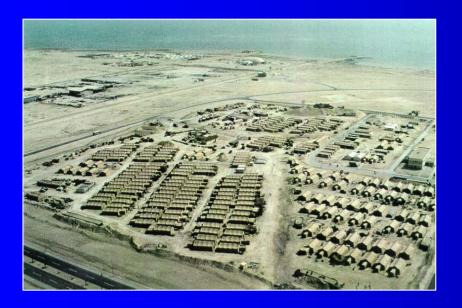
# Fuel Cell Forklift at Army National Guard Base





**General Hydrogen's Fuel Cell Pack** 

#### **Forward Deployments**



- Base Camps
- Life Support Areas
- Advanced Operations Base
- Forward Operations Base
- Tactical Operations Center
- Etc.







# Stryker Vehicle With MREF-APU "Silent Watch" Capability

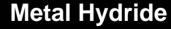
#### HyPM 7

Generates power on-demand for silent watch mission use.



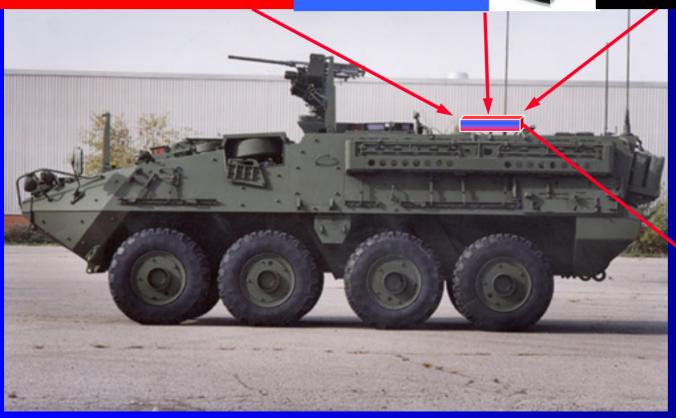
#### HyLZER 2.0

Generates Hydrogen for storage and later use by HyPM 7



Stores Hydrogen at low pressure for use ondemand by HyPM7 during power generation





Current Prototype
System is located
behind turret and in
front of the rear hatch
ports of egress.
System also includes
on-board water
storage vessel.



### Soldier Applications of Fuel Cells...



Marines used 3,000 batteries/day in Gulf War!

## Your Challenge

- Conserve Energy When Possible
- Educate Yourself on Where Energy Comes From and How Used
- Study Math, Physics, Basic Sciences
- Make a Difference in the World, Help
   Achieve Energy Independence

#### www.dodfuelcell.com

